

Company Number: 497887

TOVALA LIMITED

ABRIDGED UNAUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2025

**TOVALA LIMITED**  
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**TOVALA LIMITED**  
**DIRECTORS AND OTHER INFORMATION**

|                          |   |
|--------------------------|---|
| <b>Directors</b>         | Marin Serdean<br>Terry Abbott   |
| <b>Company Secretary</b> | BMG Company Secretarial Services Limited  |
| <b>Company Number</b>    | 497887  |
| <b>Registered Office</b> | Unit 1A Bracken Business Park<br>Bracken Road<br>Sandyford<br>Dublin 18                                   |
| <b>Accountants</b>       | Shelbourne Accountants Limited<br>Unit 1A Bracken Business Park<br>Bracken Road<br>Sandyford<br>Dublin 18 |
| <b>Bankers</b>           | Allied Irish Bank<br>140 Lower Drumcondra Road<br>Drumcondra<br>Dublin 9                                  |

**TOVALA LIMITED**  
**CHARTERED CERTIFIED ACCOUNTANTS REPORT**  
**TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS ON THE COMPILATION OF THE UNAUDITED ABRIDGED**  
**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF TOVALA LIMITED**  
**FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2025**

In order to assist you to fulfil your duties under the Companies Act 2014, we have compiled for your approval the abridged financial statements of the company for the financial year ended 30 April 2025 as set out on pages 5 to 7 which comprise the Statement of Financial Position and notes from the company's accounting records and information and explanations you have given to us.

This report is made solely to the Board of Directors of Tovala Limited, as a body, in accordance with the terms of our engagement. Our work has been undertaken so that we might compile the financial statements that we have been engaged to compile, report to the company's Board of Directors that we have done so, and state those matters that we have agreed to state to them in this report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Company and its Board of Directors, as a body, for our work or for this report.

As a firm regulated by the Association of Chartered Certified Accountants our work will be carried out in accordance with the Technical Factsheet 163 Audit Exempt Companies - ACCA Accounts Preparation Report and ISRS 4410 International Standard on Related Services -Compilation Engagements. In carrying out this engagement we have complied with the ethical guidance laid down by the association relating to members undertaking the compilation of financial statements.

You have acknowledged on the Statement of Financial Position for the year ended 30 April 2025 your duty to ensure that Tovala Limited has kept adequate accounting records and to prepare statutory financial statements that give a true and fair view of the assets, liabilities, financial position and loss of Tovala Limited. You consider that Tovala Limited is exempt from the statutory audit requirement for the financial year.

We have not been instructed to carry out an audit or a review of the abridged financial statements of Tovala Limited. For this reason, we have not verified the adequacy, accuracy or completeness of the accounting records or information and explanations you have given to us and we do not, therefore, express any opinion on the statutory abridged financial statements.

**Respective responsibilities of directors and accountants**

The company's directors are responsible for ensuring that the company maintains adequate accounting records and for preparing financial statements, which give a true and fair view of the assets, liabilities and financial position of the company as at 30 April 2025 and its loss for the year then ended and have been properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 2014.

You are responsible for deciding, on an annual basis, whether the company is entitled to avail of the exemption from statutory audit in accordance with Section 358 of the Companies Act 2014.

It is our responsibility to compile the financial statements of Tovala Limited from the accounting records, information and explanations supplied to us by the directors.

**Terry Abbott**  
**for and on behalf of**  
**SHELBOURNE ACCOUNTANTS LIMITED**  
Chartered Certified Accountants  
Unit 1A Bracken Business Park  
Bracken Road  
Sandyford  
Dublin 18

**16 January 2026**

**TOVALA LIMITED**  
**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION**  
**AS AT 30 APRIL 2025**

|  | 2025           | 2024           |
|--|----------------|----------------|
|  | €              | €              |
| Called up share capital not paid               | 90             | 90             |
| Current assets                                 | 2,029          | 2,928          |
| Creditors: amounts falling due within one year | (2,935)        | (3,557)        |
| <b>Net Current Liabilities</b>                 | <b>(816)</b>   | <b>(539)</b>   |
| <b>Total Assets less Current Liabilities</b>   | <b>(816)</b>   | <b>(539)</b>   |
| Accruals and deferred income                   | (1,198)        | (970)          |
| <b>Net Liabilities</b>                         | <b>(2,014)</b> | <b>(1,509)</b> |
| <b>Capital and Reserves</b>                    | <b>(2,014)</b> | <b>(1,509)</b> |

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the micro-companies' regime and FRS 105 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable to the Micro-Entities Regime".

We as Directors of Tovala Limited, state that -

(a) the company is availing itself of the exemption provided for by Chapter 15 of Part 6 of the Companies Act 2014,

(b) the company is availing itself of the exemption on the grounds that the conditions specified in section 358 are satisfied,

(c) the shareholders of the company have not served a notice on the company under section 334(1) in accordance with section 334(2),

(d) we acknowledge the company's obligations under the Companies Act 2014, to keep adequate accounting records and prepare financial statements which give a true and fair view of the assets, liabilities and financial position of the company at the end of its financial year and of its profit or loss for such a financial year and to otherwise comply with the provisions of the Companies Act 2014 relating to financial statements so far as they are applicable to the company,

(e) the company has relied on the specified exemption contained in section 352 Companies Act 2014 (as a micro company). The company has done so on the grounds that the company is entitled to the benefit of that exemption as a small company and the abridged financial statements have been properly prepared in accordance with section 353 Companies Act 2014.

**Approved by the Directors and authorised for issue on 16 January 2026 and signed on its behalf by:**

**Marin Serdean**  
**Director**

**Terry Abbott**  
**Director**

**TOVALA LIMITED**  
**NOTES TO THE ABRIDGED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2025**

**1. General Information**

The company's registered office is Unit 1A, Bracken Business Park, Bracken Road, Sandyford, Dublin 18. The company is a limited liability company incorporated in the Republic of Ireland and its company registration number is 497887.

**2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

The following accounting policies have been applied consistently in dealing with items which are considered material in relation to the company's financial statements.

**Basis of preparation**

The Financial Statements are prepared on the going concern basis, under the historical cost convention and comply with the financial reporting standards of the Financial Reporting Council - including 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable to the Micro-Entities Regime - 'FRS 105', the Companies Act 2014.

**Turnover**

Revenue is recognised to the extent that the company obtains the right to consideration in exchange for its performance. Revenue comprises the fair value of consideration received and receivable exclusive of value added tax and after discounts and rebates.

Where the consideration receivable in cash or cash equivalents is deferred, and the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, the fair value of the consideration is measured as the present value of all future receipts using the imputed rate of interest.

Revenue from the provision of services is recognised in the accounting period in which the services are rendered and the outcome of the contract can be estimated reliably. The company uses the percentage of completion method based on the actual service performed as a percentage of the total services to be provided.

**Tangible assets and depreciation**

(i) Cost

Tangible fixed assets including investment properties are recorded at historical cost, less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. cost includes prime cost and overheads incurred in financing the construction of tangible fixed assets. in accordance with section 20 of frs 105 interest costs are not capitalised.

(ii) Depreciation

Depreciation is provided on tangible fixed assets and investment property, on a straight-line basis, so as to write off their cost less residual amounts over their estimated useful economic lives

The estimated useful economic lives assigned to tangible fixed assets are as follows:

|                                  |   |                              |
|----------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| Fixtures, fittings and equipment | - | 33.33% Straight line on cost |
|----------------------------------|---|------------------------------|

(iii) Impairment

A review for indicators of impairment is carried out at each reporting date, with the recoverable amount being estimated where such indicators exist. Where the carrying value exceeds the recoverable amount, the asset is impaired accordingly. Prior impairments are also reviewed for possible reversal at each reporting date.

When it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, an estimate is made of the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs. The cash-generating unit is the smallest identifiable group of assets that includes the asset and generates cash inflows that are largely independent of the cash inflows from other assets or groups of assets.

**Trade and other debtors**

Trade and other debtors are recognised initially at transaction price (including transaction costs). For trade debtors where the payment is beyond normal credit terms it is held at the present value of all future payments using the imputed rate of interest or the cash price for the goods or services where material. Where loans are advanced it is carried at the transaction price (including transaction costs where material) regardless of whether a financing arrangement exists. Subsequently all trade and other debtors are measured at transaction price plus transaction costs not yet recognised, plus any unwinding of the discount on transactions initially recognised at present value/cash value, less repayments, plus advances and less any provision for

**TOVALA LIMITED**  
**NOTES TO THE ABRIDGED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2025**

impairment. Transaction costs including any amounts deferred on sales where receipt is deferred beyond normal credit terms are released to the profit and loss on a straight line basis over the length of the contract. A provision for impairment of trade debtors is established when there is objective evidence that the company will not be able to collect all amounts due according to the original terms of receivables. The amount of the provision is the difference between the asset's carrying amount and the estimated future cash flows. All movements in the level of the provision required are recognised in the profit and loss.

**Cash at bank and in hand**

Cash and at bank and on hand include cash on hand, demand deposits and other term highly liquid investments regardless of maturity. Bank overdrafts are shown within borrowings in current liabilities on the balance sheet.

**Trade and other creditors**

Creditors and accruals are classified as current liabilities if payment is due within one year or less. If not, they are presented as non-current liabilities.

Creditors and accruals are recognised initially at transaction price (including transaction costs). For trade creditors where the payment is beyond normal credit terms it is held at the present value of all future payments using the imputed rate of interest or the cash price for the goods or services where material. Where loans are advanced it is carried at the transaction price (including transactions cost where material) regardless of whether a financing arrangement exists. Subsequently these are measured at transaction price less transaction costs not yet recognised, plus any unwinding of the discount on transactions initially recognised at present value/cash value, less repayments, plus advances. Transaction costs including any amounts deferred on purchases where payment is deferred beyond normal credit terms are released to the profit and loss on a straight line basis over the length of the contract.

**Employee benefits**

The company provides a range of benefits to employees, including annual bonus arrangements, paid holiday arrangements and defined contribution pension plans.

(i) Short term benefits

Short term benefits, including holiday pay and other similar non-monetary benefits, are recognised as an expense in the period in which the service is received.

**Taxation**

Current tax is calculated on the profits of the period. Current tax is determined using tax rates (and laws) that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date.

Current taxation assets and liabilities are not discounted.

Deferred tax is not recognised.

**Share capital of the company**

**Ordinary share capital**

Ordinary shares are classified as equity. Incremental costs directly attributable to the issue of new ordinary shares or options are shown in equity as a deduction, net of tax, from the proceeds.

|   |                |                |
|---|----------------|----------------|
| <b>3. Appropriation of Income Statement</b> | <b>2025</b>    | <b>2024</b>    |
|   | €              | €              |
| Loss brought forward                        | (1,599)        | (1,225)        |
| Loss for the financial year                 | (505)          | (374)          |
| <b>Loss carried forward</b>                 | <b>(2,104)</b> | <b>(1,599)</b> |